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**Title** The Study of the Life of the Holy

Prophet Muhammad in the Light

of the Non-Muslim Historians

(Historical Analysis)

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# The Study of the Life of the Holy Prophet Muhammad ni # the Light of the Non-Muslim Historians (Historical Analysis)

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#### Abstract

The paper is a themetic analysis of the life of the Prophet PBUH who sent by Allah almighty to the people for their guidance. With believers the non-believers intellectual also recognized Him as one of the most noble man of the world. Allah Almighty sent Prophet PBUH as model for the world. undoubtedly, He (PBUH) is considered the most inspirational personality for the entire world. The Holy Quran clearly mentioned that His life is an example to all humanity as Quran Said; "surely we have sent you as a best model for all" This paper explores and highlights the position of the Prophet PBUH in the writings of the Non-believers how they paid homage to prophet PBUH due to his inspiration contribution for the society.

**Keywords:** Prophet, Muhammad, Life, Model, Mankind, Non-Muslim, Historians, etc.

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#### Introduction

Prophet Muhammad Peace Be Upon Him was sent to this universe by Allah Almighty as model. His personality always considered perfect and noble. Due to perfection in the character that is the reason why you have trained humanity in such a way that on the basis of which even aliens pay tribute to you. Although in the Holy Quran Allah Almighty said;

لَقَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ فِيْ رَسُوْلِ اللهِ أُسُوةٌ حَسَنَةٌ لَّنْ كَانَ يَرْجُوا اللهَ وَالْيَوْمَ الْأخِرَوذَكَرَالله كَثِيْرًا

Indeed, in the Messenger of Allah, there is an excellent example for you, for everyone who hopes for Allah and the Day of Resurrection and remembers Allah very much.<sup>1</sup>

The youth of the Prophet PBUH was a perfect example of modesty and dignity. Before the declaration of prophet-hood, the entire blessed life of the Holy Prophet PBUH was a treasure of the best morals and habits: honesty, loyalty, modesty, keeping one's promises, a smiling face, good manners, love for the little ones, compassion for the elders, mercy, compassion, compassion for the poor. Forgiveness and mercy, the benevolence of God's creation, the life of the Holy Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) was the embodiment of sincerity, good deeds and good deeds and was free from all faults and defects. Without a doubt, the role of the Holy Prophet (peace be upon him) is such a wonderful and extraordinary role of humanity that is not possible for anyone except the Prophet.

In this paper it is tried to analyze the appreciation of the Western scholar whom admitted the prophet as the most successful personality of the world.

### **Research Methodology**

The study deals with analytical and qualitative approach and therefore documentary material has been used to complete this research paper with the help of books, articles and essays based on primary and secondary sources.

#### Discussion

From the books of non-Muslim historians are presented that Muhammad PBUH is the greatest man of this world and therefore, this paper explores the different statements of these historians and scholars. Those who have not believed, but have worked honestly in telling the truth. Among them, E. Termingam Said in his book, Prophet Muhammad PUBH is the only prophet whose life is like an open book to guide the people of this world. There is no doubt to describe his work for the welfare of the humanity.

Every aspect of his life is fair, enlighten and bright. His life is a model for the mankind.<sup>2</sup>

B. Smith writes: The life of Muhammad PBUH is shrouded in mystery and there are no shadows on it. We know more about Muhammad PBUH than Luther and Martin. Muhammad (PBUH) is not associated with the divine, legendary and supernatural elements, but the description of his entire life has reached us with all the details. Your life is actually like the sun whose rays cover the whole world. The most beautiful aspect of your character is your indifference. He was a legislator, historian, ruler, general and judge. Despite this, the most prominent aspect of his personality is that he was the Messenger of Allah and sent to educate the people of Arabia and advised them to worship of Allah in this world. There is no second to him in asceticism and worship and there is no example of his deeds.3 Smith says in his book Muhammad and Mohammedanism that the focus of the Prophet's special favor was the orphans along with the slaves. Therefore, he had a special mission that he himself had faced the orphans, so he wanted to be with the orphans. Be well behaved and treated well.<sup>4</sup> The famous biased Christian historian David Samuel Margoliouth, was an English orientalist. He was briefly active as a priest in the Church of England. He wrote in his book Mohammed and the Rise of Islam, I admit that there is an endlessly long list of biographers writing on Muhammad PBUH that is impossible to exhaust but proud to be included in.<sup>5</sup> GM Dracut writes: No prophet in the world could lay the foundation of such a society and a society that is ideal and inspires imitation for the coming times like Muhammad PBUH. We can see everything with our eyes. Each and every detail is unique and bright.6

Sir William Moore writes: To see and prove that there was a slippage in the foundation of Muhammad's independence, if we turn the pages of history, it will be a futile process, because Muhammad PBUH spent thirteen years History cannot provide examples of struggle, discouragement, threats, dangers, tyranny and punishments. While DS Margolioth writes: Despite being respected in his own place, he Among all the prophets, there was not a single one who was more like Muhammad in worship, obedience to Allah and religious sacrifice PBUH has set an example. R. V. C. Bodley writes: There are no records of Moses, Confucius and Buddha that have come down to us and we can

know their entire circumstances, except that the first thirty years of Jesus' life are covered. On the contrary, the entire life of Muhammad PBUH is bright and clear to us. We know as much about Muhammad PBUH as we do about any other person of our own generation. All the records about you that exist about your youth, your relatives, habits and childhood are neither legendary nor sensationalized. We are aware of every detail about his inner record, there is no suspicion of any kind of mystery in his life. R.Le Rouge writes: You established such an ideal state that until the states and governments of the whole world do not imitate it, world peace can never be established. R. Landau writes: If the world wants to get rid of its conflicts and become a cradle of peace, then it will have to follow the teachings of Muhammad PBUH.

- H. Massey writes: Man can be saved only by believing in the Oneness of Allah and the Hereafter, and the greatest savior of mankind is Muhammad (peace be upon him). <sup>12</sup> George Bernard Shaw writes: In the Middle Ages, the Christian monks presented a terrible image of Islam due to ignorance and prejudice. They organized a movement against Muhammad. All these monks and writers were wrong because Muhammad was a great person and a true savior of humanity. <sup>13</sup>
- G. L. Barry writes: We should not ignore the history maker Muhammad PBUH. Through his life and work which shows his biography and the hadith of the Holy Muhammad (PBUH). He gave Islam the new strength and powers with status of a great civilization among the civilizations of the world, after which no civilization of the world could live without accepting the effects of Islamic civilization.<sup>14</sup>
- G. Biggins writes: Where are those popes, archbishops of Contrabury and councilors of convocation, bishops, priests and Christian law makers who allowed slavery in Africa and who wanted to enslave the Abyssinians today? I don't know, they are sleeping the sleep of anonymity wrapped around history. A researcher digs around and searches for his name only so that he can challenge him and reveal his heinous crimes. Along with this, there is a name of Muhammad PBUH who gave freedom to mankind from the chains of race and color, this name is getting brighter and brighter and the manifestations of this name are spreading all over the world. Voltaire writes: The world will never be able to produce a greater human being than you PBUH.

Lane Poole writes: There is no other visionary and insightful person on earth like Muhammad (peace be upon him). <sup>17</sup> Mr. S.P. Escort is a famous orientalist and he writes in his book History of the Moorish Empire in Europe that Muhammad PBUH and his great religion of Islam should be appreciated for their immense influence on Europe. Because of this, peace and order came to the world<sup>18</sup> Gorge Sale, while translating the Holy Quran into English, has written in the margin that Muhammad, may God's prayers and peace be upon him, was fully endowed with natural abilities, very beautiful in appearance, understanding and far-reaching in intellect, beloved, good-natured, poor, and pleased with everyone. They were the ones who dealt with politeness. It was written that Muhammad PBUH was brave and independent compared to his enemies. The planters are against the spendthrifts and those who bear false witness, and if their tolerance, patience, steadfastness, charity, mercy, gratitude, and respect were valuable, then they were very much engaged in the praise and praise of God. 19 Albert Weil writes: Muhammad PBUH was the conqueror and the ruler of Arabia. Every word that came out of his tongue had the status of law. He could live a life of luxury.<sup>20</sup>

Hetty writes in his book that the Holy Quran is not just a religious book but it is a wonderful collection of scientific and political documents that God has created the government on earth and recorded the laws regarding it.<sup>21</sup> There is a multitude of books written in every language about the Holy Prophet (PBUH) by Muslims. The Complete personality of Muhammad (PBUH) and undying love for Him in the hearts of Muslims has also inspired the Non-Muslims to study about Islam and Muhammad (PBUH). Many renowned authors and leaders have written about Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) in great detail. Few excerpts from some of the books by Non-Muslim authors are shared over here:<sup>22</sup> Mr. Aini Beta, in his book The Line Teaching of Muhammad, states that the application of Islamic law to England and some parts of it began when it came out of Arabia. It has been recognized as laws, especially the rights of women all over the world and the rights of others related to you and their rights to dignity have been resolved whether they are high life or matters of life. The laws of Islam have superseded the laws and are only on the laws of women.<sup>23</sup>

"My choice of Muhammad (PBUH) to lead the list of world's most influential persons may surprise some readers and may be questioned by

others, but he was the only man in the history who was supremely successful on both the secular and religious level. It is probable that the relative influence of Islam has been larger than the combined influence of Jesus Christ and St. Paul on Christianity. It is this unparalleled combination of the secular and religious influence which I feel entitles Muhammad (PBUH) to be considered to be the most influential single figure in human history."<sup>24</sup>

Rewari says that Islam was the message of salvation and happiness in the world, it was suffering with mental and physical slavery, it was provided with justice and justice in Islam, Islam pdf was founded and the government that was founded was based discrimination, color and race. There was no interference of family and lineage, there was only one law for all, there was only one justice and love for all, and this great fact cannot be repeated as often as it was founded by Muhammad (PBUH) and Muhammad (PBUH). Allah said that the great Prophet was not only a prophet of religion, but he provided the material for the spiritual satisfaction of the world thanks to which the society moved forward under the international revolution, and the founder of this international revolution was Muhammad PBUH, whose example is not found in history.<sup>25</sup> "I believe if a man like him were to assume the dictatorship of the modern world he would succeed in solving its problems in a way that would bring much needed peace and happiness. I have studied him - the man and in my opinion is far from being an anti-Christ. He must be called the Savior of Humanity. I have prophesied about the faith of Mohammad that it would be acceptable the Europe of tomorrow as it is beginning to be acceptable to the Europe of today."26 "It is impossible for anyone who studies the life and character of the great Prophet of Arabia, who knows how he taught and how he lived, to feel anything but reverence for that mighty Prophet, one of the great messengers of the Supreme. And although in what I put to you I shall say many things which may be familiar to many, yet I myself feel whenever I re-read them, a new way of admiration, a new sense of reverence for that mighty Arabian teacher."27 "He was Caesar and Pope in one; but he was Pope without Pope's pretensions, Caesar without the legions of Caesar: without a standing army, without a bodyguard, without a palace, without a fixed revenue; if ever any man had the right to say that he ruled by the right divine, it was Mohammed, for he had all the power without its instruments and without its supports."28 "It is not the propagation but the permanency of his religion that deserves our wonder, the same pure and perfect impression which he engraved at Mecca and Medina is preserved, after the revolutions of twelve centuries by the Indian, the African and the Turkish proselytes of the Quran. The Mohammedan have uniformly withstood the temptation of reducing the object of their faith and devotion to a level with the senses and imagination of man. 'I believe in One God and Muhammad the Apostle of God', is the simple and invariable profession of Islam. The intellectual image of the Deity has never been degraded by any visible idol; the honors of the prophet have never transgressed the measure of human virtue, and his living precepts have restrained the gratitude of his disciples within the bounds of reason and religion." The Holy Prophet was blessed by Allah Almighty with all the attributes and he presented these attributes as a model for mankind. Among them, there were qualities like generosity, honesty, trustworthiness, honesty, honor, promise, brotherhood, equality, tolerance, justice, beneficence, kindness, kindness to the poor, the rights of relatives, and compassion, and these qualities are considered by non-Muslim Western historians. And the researchers also admitted. Your personality has such charisma that even the opponents are impressed by your qualities and forced to believe. There are many books by Non-Muslim authors which can be quoted here. All these examples show the respect Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) has in the eyes of Non-Muslims. He was such a believer in honesty and trust that since his childhood, the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) began to be remembered with the title of Sadiq al-Amin, and friends and enemies alike acknowledged these qualities of the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him). But the back tongue said: We tested many times but we always found the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) truthful. All this was an unseen training from nature, because the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) was to go ahead and occupy the great position of Prophethood and it made him a leader for all the scholars and the Prophet (peace be upon him) for the Ummah. Life was to be presented as a beauty.

### Simplicity:

Generally, the holy prophet PBUH was very much beautiful in his physical outlook but Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) was pure, simple, gentle and yet so common as any other person could be. He wore same clothes as His companions and ate same food as His friends when He could have had anything in the world. He didn't own any gold or silver

dishes or an army of servants rather He took care of His own chores which is reflects the simplicity and austerity of Prophet Muhammad (PBUH). In all issues no matter whichever any walk of life or in any situation, circumstances he proved him best in life and the personality of Muhammad (PBUH) provides us model of behavior which He set as example for all the humankind. "The Messenger of Allah did not leave any gold or silver currency, or a slave, male or female, after his death. He only left behind his white mule, his weapons and a piece of land which He declared as charity. Allah the Almighty said to the Prophet ": O Prophet! If you want, we can give you a lavish life, but the Prophet preferred to spend his life in blessed contentment and simplicity for the sake of his Ummah." 29

### **Modesty:**

The other important element of the Prophet's life his modesty which is shining or torch for followers not only but for the world. Modesty: You enecsbo tuoba ekops reven uoY .live morf eerf dna tsedom yrev erew things in your life, nor did you turn to them. In a hadith, He said: "Modesty is a part of teachings of the previous Prophets and anyone who lacks it is most likely to do whatever he likes." Thus, modesty was also important in Islam, as it was imperative in Islam and for Prophet (PBUH) as He was modest in every walk of life and respect. النَّ فَلِكُمْ كَانَ اللهُ اللهُ

### 30يُؤْذِي النَّبِيَّ فَيَسْتَحْي مِنْكُمْ

Every member of the Quraysh of Makkah, whether he was a leader or a slave, was forced to believe that there was no one who did justice like him. They used to call you by the titles of Sadiq and Amin. Therefore, there is a tradition that a woman from the family of Bani Makhdoom of Quraysh tribe stole, so she sought intercession from the Holy Prophet (PBUH) at the hands of Hazrat Osama bin Zayd (RA). On hearing this, he became exalted and said: O Usama! So, one of the punishments prescribed by Allah recommends a punishment.<sup>31</sup>

#### Considerate

In every way, if it is men, women, children, orphans, friends, enemies and animals he treated them humanely not with fellow Muslims, followers, younger, elders, or it be anyone in society, for every one of them Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) was considerate. He would have loved children and orphans, He would treat animals fairly, He would have given women their rights, He would respect the elders, He would provide what people asked of Him, thus He was considerate to everyone

without any discrimination. Prophet (PBUH) said in a hadith: "I stand up for prayer intending to prolong it. In the meantime, I hear the wailing of a baby and I have to shorten my prayer, being apprehensive lest my recitation of a long verse may tell upon the baby's mother <sup>32</sup> Muslims must take a leaf out of His treatment of orphans and treat the orphans fairly and wherever one sees the orphans being oppressed, a Muslim should raise his voice for it and stop it from happening.

#### **Cooperation:**

Prophet (PBUH) is the best and the highest among people, however, whilst all the greatness and grandeur, He was cooperative towards people and helped others in doing the chores in any way He could help them. He never treated Himself as someone special, rather He would mix with common people and cooperate with them in any way He could. As one of His companion narrates regarding the battle of Trench: "I saw the Messenger of Allah on the Day of the Trench carrying dirt (that was dug from the trench) until His chest was covered with dirt." (Bukhari)

### **Animal Rights**

Perhaps Muhammad (PBUH) was the first animal rights activist in the world who raised voice for the fair treatment of animal. He taught people that animals were also creation of Allah and they deserved to be treated fairly, instead of being harsh, strict and ignorant towards them. Hazrat Aisha (RA) narrated: "I once found difficulty in riding a horse, so I kept reining it in repeatedly. The Prophet (PBUH) then said, 'You must have gentleness." Ergo, Muslims should learn from His treatment of animals and should try being as gentle and considerate towards animals as possible and treat them fairly.<sup>33</sup>

#### Disassociation

A person who is so selfless that He would give anything that He had to anyone who asked for it and would do everything for the sake of Allah, it is quite natural that person has little or no concern with the worldly possessions. Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) did not want anything of this world; rather whatever He had He spent it on other people and helped them solve their material problems and issues. Regarding this attribute of His personality, one of His companions' notes: His generosity is something that Muslims should aspire to adapt and spread the examples of His generosity amongst other people as well so that the world could become a better place.

### Caring of Women:

Prophet (PBUH) was very caring of the rights of the women and commended His followers to give special treatment to women by giving them respect and equal rights that they ought to have. In one of His hadiths He said: "Whoever (brings up) two girls till they come of age, will be in the next world along with me, like my two fingers joining each other." If He were an oppressor of women, He could have simply mentioned male orphan children, however, He gave preference to raising up of female children. This shows the care He had for women and their rights.<sup>34</sup>

Prophet (PBUH) was the most pleasant person. He would greet everyone with a smile and always spoke to people with gentleness. His companion said about Him: "I have never seen a man who smiled as much as the Messenger of Allah." <sup>35</sup> This shows that the personality of Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) was pleasant and gentle. A person who would smile most of the times ought to leave a good impression on people, and wherever He would go He ought to have spread love and pleasantness.

### **Concerned About Orphans:**

Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) did not just love who were around Him, nor did He only loved those who were related to Him, rather He considered the entire society. In society, He was especially considerate of orphans and would commend His followers to take special care of the orphans as they did not have parents to look after them. In one of His hadiths, He said: "The best house among the Muslims is one where an orphan is well treated, and the worst house among the Muslims is one where an orphan is badly treated." <sup>36</sup> (The key factor that brings reverence and respect to Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) in both Islamic and non-Islamic circles is His character. He was the best in character and He also said about in one of His hadiths in the following way: "God has sent me to perfect good manners and to do good deeds." <sup>37</sup>The lines below discuss some major character traits of Prophet Muhammad (PBUH).

#### **Humor**:

People think that being a religious leader of Islam, Prophet (PBUH) had nothing to do with humor rather He was all strictness and stringency. This perception is wrong, as Prophet (PBUH) was the one with the finest sense of humor which was neither vulgar nor it debase or made fun of someone, rather it was an amalgam of classic wit and intelligence. Anas (RA) reports such an example by saying: "Once a man asked Muhammad (PBUH) for an animal to ride. He replied that He would give him the

baby of a she-camel to ride on. The man asked 'What would he do with a she-camel baby?' Muhammad (PBUH) replied, 'Is there any camel which is not born of a she-camel?"

#### Peace Lover:

Prophet (PBUH) was a lover of peace. He wanted people to live in harmony and always encouraged people to resolve their differences by opting for peace, instead of going for violence. In one of His Hadith Prophet (PBUH) said: "Let us go to resolve the situation and make peace between them."

#### Kind to The Children

Prophet (PBUH) always treated kids with kindness and mercy. He always enjoyed their company and played with them to make them happy. One such example can be seen from His life when He used to say to kids: "I'll give such and such (i.e. gift or so) to the one who comes to me first." So they used to race and fall on His back and chest. Hazrat Amr bin Shuaib (RA) narrates from his father through his grandfather that the Holy Prophet (PBUH) said: He is not one of us who does not show mercy to our younger ones and does not respect and honor us and our elders. "

### Generosity

Generosity was also another important landmark of the personality of Muhammad (PBUH). Among all the humanity Muhammad PBUH was the most generous personalities in the entire universe. He preferred all others over Himself in materially issues and He PBUH always fulfilled all the needs of the poor people or anyone who have come to Him and demanded for something. One of His companions notes: "The Prophet (PBUH) did not refuse to give anything which He had. The whole universe is in need of the generosity of the beloved Master. No one was more generous than you. Hazrat Abdullah bin Abbas (RA) said that the Holy Prophet (PBUH) was more generous than all human beings. <sup>38</sup>

Carlyle wrote in his book Heroes and Heroism that for those of us to whom man is everything, environment is nothing, action, may Allah bless him and grant him peace, is a great example of the fact that what a man can do, but he People also believe that revolutions in history owe much more to the characteristics of the environment and the capacity and acceptance of the human heart than the efforts of the revolutions. It is not possible to deny that the revolution had to come in the history of the world, but it is a fact that the revolution came through Allah Muhammad and the Messenger of Allah, without him it was incomplete and without

you it would have been delayed. What was this revolution that gave the Arabs a new life through the revolution and brought them out of darkness and brought them to the light? Arabs came alive for the first time through this revolution. He PBUH came and gave them a message through which they believed and came out of anonymity and became prominent people of the world. The Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) created such a revolution in a short period of time that the sand dunes are blown away by lightning and combustible material falling from the sky. Carloyal believes that the attributes of the founder of Islam are undeniable and to deny his virtues is to bleed justice and to accuse him of righteousness. His qualities and virtues are the most unparalleled. His blessings are the treasure of sincerity, honesty and true believers.<sup>39</sup> He is free from all kinds of artificiality and trouble. He is based on the truth. The Word of Revelation, the Heavenly Book, the existence of the Holy Being is a clear proof of the existence of the Creator of the Universe. His mind is the treasure of knowledge and the source of wisdom and excellence. The sayings of Muhammad (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) are obligatory, and among the prophets sent by God, the status of the most advanced type is with Muhammad (peace be upon him). The Messengers came to an end on him and his mission has created a peaceful atmosphere in Arabia. The beginning is from youth to the end of youth. He presented such an example of this time that there is no example of it in human history and no example can be presented. He gave wisdom to end the beliefs of the Jews and the idolatry, superstitions and obsolete traditions of the Arab tribes of the days of ignorance, and it is undeniable that the truth that Jesus (peace be upon him) attained, Muhammad (peace be upon him) also led humanity to the same truth.

### Conclusion

turned around.40

The discussion is concluded with this approach that The Holy Prophet Muhammad PBUH is the most noble personality in the entire universe. He peace be upon him was also acknowledged that no corner of the life of the Messenger of Allah (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) is hidden and that what has reached us about him is with correct evidence and is as bright and shining as the sun on his life. There are no shadows of any kind, nor are there any giant stories associated with them. In the entire history, there is not even a single slip of his, but every word that comes out of his tongue becomes a law. It is important to imitate. So that

the whole humanity can benefit from it, in order to make the world a cradle of peace, it is necessary to follow the teachings of Muhammad (peace be upon him) so that all world conflicts can be ended. In short, the Holy Prophet PBUH is the shining sun in terms of his good manners and good conduct, whose good character is visible in every glance. In the pure nature of the Holy Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him), the dream of Hazrat Jesus, the zeal of Hazrat Musa, and the patience of Hazrat Ayub are found. The Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) carried the message of Allah in the towns and deserts for the propagation of Islam, endured the stoning and hardships of the opponents. Like Hazrat Ibrahim (A.S), he left his homeland and migrated, but still gave the message of peace, love, mercy and security to humanity. Like Hazrat Sulaiman (A.S), he put all the virtues and attributes that were found in the earlier prophets into this world as wisdom. All of them were perfectly present in the person of Holy Prophet (PBUH).

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- <sup>37</sup>Bukhari
- <sup>38</sup> Seerat Mustafa, P.623
- <sup>39</sup> Thomas Carlyle, On Heroes, Heroes-worship & the Heroic Worship in History, London, 1841,
- <sup>40</sup>. Ibid